

Endnotes, Citations, & References

From the Editor

Grace H. Ziesing

1. Neighborhoods in Philadelphia, as in any city, have been fluid over time, and the boundaries we have chosen to use for the I-95 Project (as shown on the banner map in Tull's introductory article) represent an analytical construct that allows us to organize our data in a consistent and logical manner. Fishtown is actually an unofficial neighborhood within what was, between 1820 and 1854, Kensington District. After 1854, when the city of Philadelphia was consolidated, Fishtown and Kensington became neighborhoods in Philadelphia. As the location of many of the archaeological sites in the I-95 Project could be described as either Kensington or Fishtown, depending on the era or even the person making the determination, we have decided to refer to the project area within the boundaries of the former Kensington District as "Kensington-Fishtown."

Introduction

Stephen W. Tull

1. Agnes Heller, *Everyday Life* (London: Kegan & Paul, 1984).
2. It is very likely that the timeline will be extended much further into the past, as future sites are excavated and analyzed. To date, 10 Native American sites and 14 historic sites have been identified, exposing numerous hearths and over 400 historical shaft features, and yielding over 1,000,000 artifacts.

Peering into the Privies of the Past

George Cress and Daniel B. Eichinger III

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8. Geismar, "Night Soil," 59.
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10. "City Gleanings," *Public Ledger* (Philadelphia, PA), August 3, 1841, 2.
11. *Public Ledger*, December 6, 1841, 2.
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Hot Out of the (Rock) Oven

Jeremy W. Koch

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5. Walter Hough, *Fire as an Agent in Human Culture* (Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1926).
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Traces of Lenapehoking

Douglas Mooney

- The entire territory Lenape people occupied encompassed lands on both the east and west sides of the Delaware River, and extended from what is today southern New York to northern Delaware.
- John L. Cotter, Daniel G. Roberts, and Michael Parrington, *The Buried Past: An Archaeological History of Philadelphia* (Philadelphia, PA: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1992), 7.
- James M. Adavasio and Jake Page, *The First Americans: In Search of Archaeology's Greatest Mystery* (New York, NY: The Modern Library, 2003).
- Darrin L. Lowery, Michael A. O'Neal, John S. Wah, Daniel P. Wagner, and Dennis J. Stanford, "Late Pleistocene Upland Stratigraphy of the Western Delmarva Peninsula, USA," *Quaternary Science Reviews*, Vol. 29 (2010): 1472–1480.
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- For an overview of the Native American sites identified in Philadelphia prior to the start of the I-95/Girard Avenue project, see the online exhibit and discussion on the Philadelphia Archaeological Forum website's page "Native American Sites in the City of Philadelphia—Elusive but Not Gone" by Douglas Mooney (2010), accessed May 2015, <http://www.phillyarchaeology.net/philly-archaeology/exhibits-to-see-online-and-in-person/native-american-sites-in-the-city-of-philadelphia-elusive-but-not-gone>.
- For an overview of the ways in which Native American cultures of the Delaware Valley have adapted and changed over time, see "Native American Context" on the *Digging I-95* website, accessed May 2015, <http://diggingi95.com/project-information/prehistoric-context>.
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Serenading Moon Man

Rebecca L. White

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Good for a Drink or Segar

Thomas J. Kutys and Samuel A. Pickard

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2. "Arthur Chambers' Champion's Rest," *Sporting Life* (Philadelphia, Pennsylvania), 3 June 1883, p. 8.
3. "Hard Fights for Licenses," *Times* (Philadelphia, Pennsylvania), 20 March 1896, p. 4.
4. "Rat-Catchers," *Chicago Daily Tribune*, 13 January 1882, p. 1, col. 5.
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6. William Edwards, *Art of Boxing and Science of Self-Defense, Together With a Manual of Training* (New York: Excelsior Publishing House, 1888), 24-25.
7. James Gopsill's Sons, compiler, *Gopsill's Philadelphia City Directory* (Philadelphia: James Gopsill's Sons), 1891:1485; 1892:1531.
8. The token found at the Gunner's Run South Site is actually one of two varieties known to have been produced for the Champion's Rest. The other, not shown in this article, was made of black hard rubber and read "POOL / GOOD FOR / 5 CTS. / AT THE BAR / CHECK" on its reverse. The embossing with Arthur Chambers' name and the addresses of the saloon is identical to the red variety discussed here. See Schenkman 1991: 167.
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Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, pop. sch. (1st enum.), ED 81, p. 629A (stamped), p. 99 (penned), dwell. 704, fam. 784, Mary Gould and Elizabeth Gould.

14. Gopsill, *Philadelphia City Directory*, for 1868:671, Thomas Gould, baker, and Thomas Gould, waterman; 1869:625, Thomas Gould, boatman.

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The Golden Fleece Hotel

Samuel A. Pickard

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Gardening Under Glass

Mary C. Mills

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River Chronicles

extends its thanks to:



And to all the contributors, who have worked tirelessly on the I-95/GIR Improvement Corridor Project and who have volunteered their time and scholarship to make this journal a reality.

